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General Guidelines for APA Style References

- Give your citation page the title of "References."
- References are listed in alphabetical order by author's last name, or if no author, by title.
- Most references include: author, year of publication, title and publishing or retrieval data.
- For sources found online, include the **DOI (digital object identifier)**, if available. If not DOI is given, include the URL preceded by the words, "Retrieved from. . ."
- Double-space within and between each entry.
- Hanging indent: the first line of each source starts at the left margin and all lines after are indented five spaces.

In-text Citations

- APA uses the Author-Date method. When you are paraphrasing someone's words, your citation within the text should include the author's last name, followed directly by the year.
- If citing an article from a newspaper, magazine, newsletter, or online post, the References List citation must also include the month/day.
- If there is no author, use the title of the work in place of the author's name.
- For more examples and information, go to the library's online APA guide: http://edcc.libguides.com/apa_citation or talk to a librarian.

CITATION EXAMPLES:

Source Type	Works Cited Page Citation	In-Text Citation
Book with Two Authors	Kail, R. V., & Cavanaugh, J. C. (2010). <i>Human development: A life-span view</i> (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Cengage.	(Kail & Cavanaugh, 2010)
Chapter in an Edited Anthology	Tannen, D. (2006). You just don't understand: Women and men in conversation. In E. Disch (Ed.), <i>Reconstructing gender: A multicultural anthology</i> (pp. 216-221). Boston: McGraw-Hill.	(Tannen, 2006, p. 218) NOTE: With direct quotes, list the author, year and page number
Electronic Version of Print Book	Relman, A. S. (2007). <i>A second opinion: Rescuing America's healthcare</i> . Retrieved from http://common.books24x7.com	(Relman, 2007)
Article from an Online Encyclopedia	Bennett, L. W. & Williams, O. J. (2017). Perpetrators of intimate partner violence. In <i>Encyclopedia of Social Work</i> . Retrieved from http://socialwork.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780199975839.001.0001/acrefore-9780199975839-e-996	(Bennett & Williams, 2017)
Scholarly Journal Article, no DOI	Anderson, W. K. Z., & Buzzanell, P. M. (2007). Outcasts among outcasts: Identity, gender and leadership in a Mac users group. <i>Women and Language</i> , 30(1), 32-46. Retrieved from http://proquest.umi.com	(Anderson & Buzzanell, 2007)

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Source Type	Works Cited Page Citation	In-Text Citation
Scholarly Journal Article from Database, with DOI	Greenfield, P., & Yan, Z. (2006). Children, adolescents, and the Internet: A new field of inquiry in developmental psychology [Special section]. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 42(3), 391-394. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.42.3.391	(Greenfield & Yan, 2006)
Section, article or page within a Website	Cohen, D., & Taylor, P. (2010, December 20). Baby boomers approach 65 – glumly: Survey findings about America’s largest generation. In <i>Pew Research Center</i> . Retrieved from http://pewresearch.org/pubs/1834/baby-boomers-old-age-downbeat-pessimism	(Cohen & Taylor, 2010)
Web page with no date	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). <i>Recovering emotionally from disaster</i> . Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/helpcenter/recording-disasters.aspx	(American Psychological Association, n.d.)
Professional Organization	Association of Occupational Health Professionals in Healthcare. (2010, August 4). AOHP comment to OSHA on exposure to infectious disease. AOHP. Retrieved from http://www.aohp.org/documents/tools_for_your_work/PublicComments20100804.pdf	(Association of Occupational Health Professionals in Healthcare, 2010)
Government Document	National Institute of Mental Health. (2008). <i>Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)</i> (NIH Publication No. 08-3572). Retrieved from http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/publications/attention-deficit-hyperactivity-disorder/complete-index.shtml	(National Institute of Mental Health, 2008)
Data Set	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. (2013). <i>Treatment episode data set discharges (TEDS-D) -- concatenated, 2006 to 2009</i> [Data set]. doi:10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2	(U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, 2013)
Photograph from Digital Archive	Unidentified soldier in Union uniform with musket, knapsack, and bedroll. (ca. 1861-1865) [Photograph]. Liljenquist family collection (DLC2010650518). Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, Washington, D.C. Retrieved from http://loc.gov/pictures/resource/ppmsca.26857/	(Unidentified soldier, 1861-1865)
DVD or Video	Jordon, P. (Producer and Director). (1973). <i>Aging</i> [DVD]. Del Mar, CA: McGraw-Hill Films.	(Jordon, 1973)
Video from YouTube	National Association of Social Workers. (2007, November 9). <i>On any given day, social workers help</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LGGIKZE0deU	(National Association of Social Workers, 2007)
Podcast	Bell, T., & Phillips, T. (2008, May 6). A solar flare. <i>Science @ NASA Podcast</i> . Podcast retrieved from http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm	(Bell & Phillips, 2008)